

Mannering Colliery Monthly Website Report – December 2024

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Mannering Colliery Monthly Environmental Report – December 2024

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Summary

Environmental monitoring results are presented in this report for monitoring undertaken during the period of December 2024.

Introduction

Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd (trading as Delta Coal) operates Mannering Colliery, an underground coal mine at the southern end of Lake Macquarie.

Mannering Colliery operates under the following regulatory instruments:

- Section 66(6) of the *Protection of the Environmental Operations Act 1997*, to make monitoring data related to an Environment Protection Licence (EPL) publicly available;
- Condition 10 & 13, Schedule 5, of Project Approval 06_0311 (as modified) to provide details of monitoring results and environmental performance;
- An Environment Protection Licence (EPL 191) issued under the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997*; and
- A Water Access Licence (WAL40461), Aquifer (Sydney Basin North Coast Groundwater Source) for 450-unit shares (megalitres).

Details of the Mannering Colliery EPL 191 are provided below.

Mannering Colliery Information	
Premises name	Mannering Colliery
Address	Ruttleys Road, Doyalson, NSW, 2262
Licensee	Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd
EPL #	191
EPL location	EPL 0191 - 16 June 2023

The overall purpose of this monthly report is to keep stakeholders informed of the environmental monitoring results at Mannering Colliery and maintain a transparent and accountable reporting system.

Mannering Colliery Monthly Environmental Report – December 2024

Scope

This report presents the results from the various environmental monitoring programs undertaken for Mannering Colliery. Results are presented monthly with annual data, averages and trends in data also shown where relevant.

Where applicable, the results of the monitoring programs are compared with the relevant criteria (from the EPL or Project Approval) to assess compliance.

Monitoring results presented include:

- Water quality;
- Water volume;
- Air Quality Depositional Dust
- Air Quality PM₁₀
- Air Quality PM_{2.5}; and
- Meteorological data.

Definitions

g/m²/month – grams per square metre per month;

- kL kilolitre;
- ML megalitre;
- mg/L milligrams per litre;
- TSS total suspended solids;
- µg/L micrograms per litre; and
- µS/cm microSiemens per centimetre.

References

Project Approval MP06_0311 (as modified)

Environment Protection Licence 191 (Licence version date: 16 June 2023)

- ALS Dust Deposition Report December 2024
- ALS MC Water Analysis Reports December 2024

Monitoring Results

Water – Quality

Weekly water quality results for discharge point LDP001 are presented below.

	December	2024					
EPL	191						
Licensee	Great Southern Ene	ergy Pty Ltd					
Premises	Mannering Colliery						
Location	LDP001 (EPA ID # 1)					
Sample Frequency	Weekly						
pH limit	6.5 - 8.5						
TSS limit (mg/L)	50						
Oil and grease limit (mg/L)	10						
	Water Quality	Results					
			Oil and	Electrical			
	TSS grease Conductivity						
Date	рН	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(µS/cm)			
3/12/2024	8.03	15	<5	23600			
11/12/2024	7.69	11	<5	28000			
17/12/2024	7.75	31	<5	28300			
24/12/2024	7.91	14	<5	26400			
31/12/2024	8.27	17	<5	15600			
	l	1	1				

There were no exceedances of water quality criteria in December 2024 at Mannering Colliery.

Monthly water quality results, primarily metals and metalloids, at LDP001 are presented below.

b-Matrix: WATER latrix: WATER)		Sample ID	LDP001
	Sampling date / time		11-Dec-2024 08:15
ompound CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EN2416466-001
			Result
D040F: Dissolved Major Anions Sulfur as S 63705-05-5	1	mg/L	158
Silicon as SiO2 14464-46-1	0.1	mg/L	12.5
D093T: Total Major Cations Calcium 7440-70-2	1	mg/L	260
Magnesium 7439-95-4	1	mg/L	305
Potassium 7440-09-7	1	mg/L	41
G020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS			
Aluminium 7429-90-5	10	µg/L	<10
Arsenic 7440-38-2	1	µg/L	<1
Beryllium 7440-41-7	1	µg/L	<1
Cadmium 7440-43-9	0.1	µg/L	<0.1
Chromium 7440-47-3	1	µg/L	<1
Cobalt 7440-48-4	1	µg/L	<1
Copper 7440-50-8	1	µg/L	<1
Lead 7439-92-1	1	µg/L	<1
Manganese 7439-96-5	1	µg/L	57
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	1	µg/L	10
Nickel 7440-02-0	1	µg/L	3
Nickei 7440-02-0 Selenium 7782-49-2	10	µg/L	3 <10
1102-45-2	10		<1
	10	µg/L	<10
		µg/L	
Zinc 7440-66-6	5	µg/L	63
EG020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS Aluminium 7429-90-5	10	µg/L	<10
1420 00 0			<1
Antimony 7440-36-0	1	µg/L	
Arsenic 7440-38-2	1	µg/L	2
Beryllium 7440-41-7	1	µg/L	<1
G020T: Total Metals by ICP-MS - Continued			
Barium 7440-39-3	1	µg/L	252
Cadmium 7440-43-9	0.1	µg/L	<0.1
Chromium 7440-47-3	1	µg/L	<1
Cobalt 7440-48-4	1	µg/L	<1
Copper 7440-50-8	1	µg/L	15
Lead 7439-92-1	1	µg/L	<1
Lithium 7439-93-2	1	µg/L	584
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	1	µg/L	12
	1	µg/L	3
Nickel 7440-02-0			<10
Nickel 7440-02-0 Selenium 7782-49-2	10	µg/L	
140020	10 1	µg/L µg/L	<1
Selenium 7782-49-2			<1 <1
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4	1	µg/L	
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5	1	µg/L µg/L	<1
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6	1 1 10	µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2	1 1 10 10	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6	1 1 10 10 5	yg/L yg/L yg/L yg/L yg/L	<1 <10 <10 90
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-42-8 Iron 7439-89-6	1 1 10 10 5 50	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-42-8 Iron 7439-89-6	1 1 10 10 5 50	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-42-8 Iron 7439-89-6 CG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS Mercury 7439-87-6	1 10 10 5 50 50	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390 180
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-42-8 Iron 7439-89-6 G035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS	1 10 10 5 50 50	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390 180
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-62-8 Iron 7439-89-6 G035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS Mercury Mercury 7439-97-6 G035F: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS Mercury Mercury 7439-97-6	1 1 10 5 50 50 0.1	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390 180 <0.1
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-62-8 Iron 7440-82-8 Iron 7440-82-8 G035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS Mercury 7439-97-6 G035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS	1 1 10 5 50 50 0.1	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390 180 <0.1
Selenium 7782-49-2 Silver 7440-22-4 Tin 7440-31-5 Titanium 7440-32-6 Vanadium 7440-62-2 Zinc 7440-66-6 Boron 7440-62-8 Iron 7439-89-6 G035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS 7439-87-6 G035T: Total Recoverable Mercury by FIMS 7439-87-6 K055G: Ammonia as N by Discrete Analyser 1	1 1 10 5 50 50 0.1	µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L µg/L	<1 <10 <10 90 390 180 <0.1 <0.1

Water – Volume

Monthly water volumes discharged via MC's LDP1 during December 2024 at Mannering Colliery are summarised below.

EPL	191	
Licensee	Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd	
Premises	Mannering Colliery	
Date Sampled	Daily	
Discharge volume limit	4000 kilolitres per day	
Sampling Point	LDP001 (EPA ID # 1)	
Date (24 hour period)	LDP 1 Volume (kL/day)	Rainfall (mm)
01/12/2024	8.52	3.4
02/12/2024	25.81	8.6
03/12/2024	205.16	7.2
04/12/2024	32.36	0.4
05/12/2024	21.59	0.2
06/12/2024	505.83	0
07/12/2024	2007.08	0
08/12/2024	1372.25	0.4
09/12/2024	1210.83	0
10/12/2024	1129.96	27.6
11/12/2024	1136.27	2.2
12/12/2024	775.85	0
13/12/2024	1058.91	0
14/12/2024	1041.29	0
15/12/2024	1041.01	0
16/12/2024	725.69	0
17/12/2024	875.87	0
18/12/2024	1064.92	0
19/12/2024	428.47	0
20/12/2024	781.91	2
21/12/2024	980.75	5.2
22/12/2024	566.84	0
23/12/2024	714.98	0
24/12/2024	1067.56	0
25/12/2024	1056.30	0
26/12/2024	1072.82	0
27/12/2024	1073.36	0
28/12/2024	256.37	0
29/12/2024	7.69	0
30/12/2024	173.19	1.4
	762 61 kl /dav	1 3 mm/day

Average	762.61 kL/day	1.3 mm/day
Maximum	2007.08 kL/day	27.6 mm/day

Volumetric discharge remained below the daily limit of 4,000 kL per day.

Water – Groundwater Discharge

Groundwater discharged from underground workings to the MCs surface retention Dams has been detailed below. Mannering Colliery operates Water Access License 40461 permitting the extraction of 450 megalitres per financial year and reports annual use to the Water NSW, Water Accounting System (iWAS).

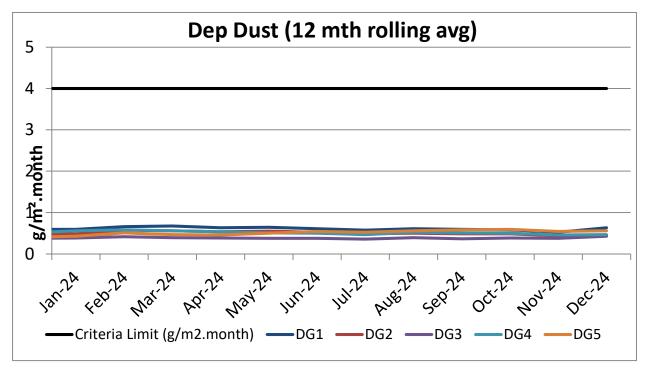
MC Groundwater Pumped to Surface Totals FY2024-2025				
Date (month) GW Discharge (ML/Month) GW Discharge (Cumulative ML YTD)				
July 2024	14	14		
August 2024	25	39		
September 2024	20	59		
October 2024	26	85		
November 2024	19	104		
December 2024	18	122		

Air Quality – Depositional Dust

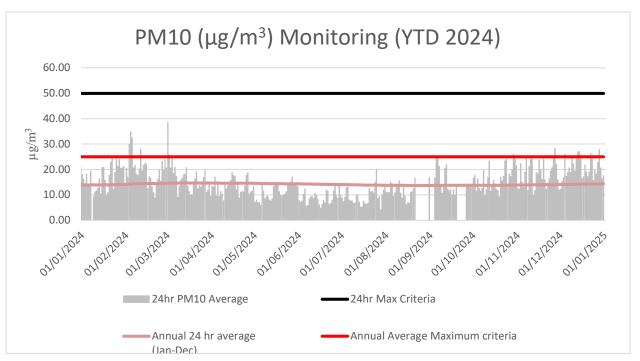
Monthly depositional dust results are shown below.

December 2024				
EPL	191			
Limits	Max. total deposited dust level		4g/m² /month	
Linits	Max. increase in depo	osited dust level	2g/m² /month	
Sampling Date	01/11/2024 - 02/12/	/2024		
EPA I	D no.	Site	Insoluble Matter (g/m2/month)	
	3	DG1	2	
	4	DG2	0.5	
!	5	DG3	0.8	
6		DG4	0.6	
7 DG5 0.7				
Sar	Sampling locations provided in Delta Coal Air Quality and Greenhouse			
Notes: Gas	s Management Plan ava	ailable on the Delta Co	oal website.	

A 12-month rolling average of depositional dust concentrations has been presented below. Mannering Colliery's dust gauges are located around the perimeter of the Mannering Colliery site boundary.



Air Quality – PM₁₀



The 24hr PM₁₀ average from Delta Coal's Tapered Element Osciliating Microbalance (TEOM), located at the Mannering Park Sewage Treatment Plant, is presented below for the previous 12 months.

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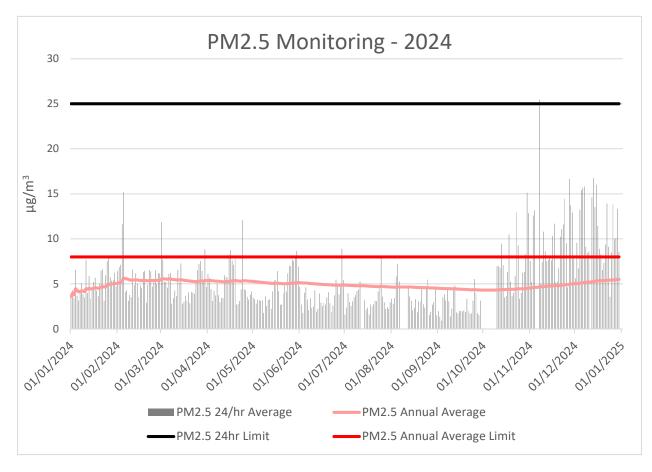
Annual 24hr PM_{10} average maximum criteria for December 2024 was below the annual average maximum criteria limit. A summary of data availability for Delta Coal's TEOM is presented below for the reporting period. Delta Coals TEOM had a data availability of 94.6% for the month of December 2024.

Variable	December	Total	Valid
A/C Temp	100%	8928	8928
A1_Scaled	100%	8928	8928
Band	100%	8928	8928
Bypass Flow	100%	8928	8928
Cap Temp	100%	8928	8928
Case Temp	100%	8928	8928
Config	100%	8928	8928
Dew Point	100%	8928	8928
Dig-In	100%	8928	8928
Dig-Latch	100%	8928	8928
ESN	100%	8928	8928
Filter Freq	100%	8928	8928
Filter Load	100%	8928	8928
Humidity	100%	8928	8928
MC	100%	8928	8928
MC 12Hr	100%	8928	8928
MC 1Hr	100%	8928	8928
MC 24Hr	100%	8928	8928
MC 30min	100%	8928	8928
MC 8Hr	100%	8928	8928
MC Total	100%	8928	8928
Mobile Signal	100%	8928	8928
Noise	100%	8928	8928
PM10 Flow	100%	8928	8928
Pressure	100%	8928	8928
Site	0.0%	8928	0
Temperature	100%	8928	8928
Tube Temp	100%	8928	8928
Vac Pressure	100%	8928	8928
Volts	100%	8928	8928

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Air Quality – PM2.5

Delta Coal utilises PM_{2.5} data obtained from Delta Electricity owned and operated beta attenuation monitor (BAM). The PM_{2.5} monitor is located on Tingley Road, Wyee.



There were no exceedances of the PM_{2.5} daily average limit in December 2024. The 12-month rolling average PM_{2.5} value on 31 December was 5.52 μ g/m³. PM_{2.5} data availability in December was 93%. The 2024 year to date PM_{2.5} data availability is 91.92%.

Weather Data

A summary of weather data recorded by a meteorological monitoring station at the adjacent Mannering Colliery is presented below for the year to date. (EPA ID no. 26).

Monthly Weather Data 2024				
Licensee	Great Southern Energy Pty Ltd			
Location	Mannering Colliery Meteorological station			
Date published	Refer report date			
Date sampled	Daily			
Date obtained	13 November 2024			
Month	Total Rainfall/Month (mm)	Min Temp	Max Temp	
Jan-24	53.6	13.8	40.9	
Feb-24	163	16.4	39	
Mar-24	18.6	13.3	33.8	
Apr-24	362	13.2	17.9	
May-24	263	12.1	16.6	
Jun-24	163	3.2	22.1	
July-24	88	1.8	22	
Aug-24	56.4	4	29.2	
Sep-24	85.8	4.4	28.8	
Oct-24	75	7.9	30.6	
Nov-24	151	13.4	36.9	
Dec-24	39.4	12.6	37	

Variable	December	Total	Valid
Baro (Corrected)	100%	2976	2976
10m Temp	100%	2976	2976
2m Temp	100%	2976	2976
A1	100%	2976	2976
A1_Scaled	100%	2976	2976
Assumed Temp	100%	2976	2976
Barometric	100%	2976	2976
Config	100%	2976	2976
Daily Evap	100%	2976	2976
Daily Rain	100%	2976	2976
Delta T	100%	2976	2976
Dew Point	100%	2976	2976
Dig-In	100%	2976	2976
Dig-Latch	100%	2976	2976
ESN	100%	2976	2976
FDI	100%	2976	2976
Heat Index	100%	2976	2976
Humidity	100%	2976	2976
Mobile Signal	100%	2976	2976
Rain	100%	2976	2976
Raw Evap	100%	2976	2976
S Class	100%	2976	2976
Scalar WS	100%	2976	2976
Sigma	100%	2976	2976
Site	0.0%	2976	0
Solar Radiation	100%	2976	2976
Vector WD	100%	2976	2976
Vector WS	100%	2976	2976
Volts	100%	2976	2976
Wind Chill	100%	2976	2976
Wind Direction	100%	2976	2976
Wind Speed	100%	2976	2976
WS Avg	100%	2976	2976
WS Gust	100%	2976	2976